## FOUNDATION for ECONOMIC EDUCATION

## **MSNBC Claims Homeschooling Is Driven By "Insidious Racism," But the Facts Show Otherwise**

Homeschooling encompasses a demographically, geographically, and ideologically diverse group of families who share a common goal of wanting to take a more active role in their children's education.

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On Friday, MSNBC shared a <u>tweet</u> claiming that homeschooling is being driven by "the insidious racism of the American religious right." While Anthea Butler, the opinion columnist who wrote the <u>article</u> referenced by the tweet, never used that specific phrase, her piece implies that homeschooling is a strategy used by white, evangelical parents to destroy public schooling and uphold racial segregation.

The facts, including those which Butler acknowledges in her article, simply do not reflect her theory.

Butler, a professor of religious and Africana studies at the University of Pennsylvania, asserts that homeschooling originated out of the work of Christian fundamentalist Rousas Rushdoony in the 1960s, but she neglects to mention that the rise of the modern homeschooling movement was <u>broad and bipartisan</u>, capturing both the political left and right who were equally dissatisfied with public schooling and other American institutions at the time.

As education professor and author of Homeschool: An American History, Milton Gaither, writes:

"Given this pan-ideological commitment to local, authentic, private life and contempt for establishment liberalism, it is not surprising that members of both the countercultural right and the countercultural left reacted, for different reasons, against the twentieth-century expansion of public education into a near-universal experience."

Butler goes on to claim that conservative Christian ideology continues to negatively influence today's homeschoolers, even as she admits that the recent increase in homeschooling is coming from non-white, non-evangelical families. She gives a nod to the US Census Bureau <u>data</u> showing that the independent homeschooling rate more than doubled in 2020 to 11.1 percent of the US K-12 school-age population. "Some of that increase may be attributed to <u>Black</u> <u>parents</u> and other <u>diverse groups</u> who are now finding homeschooling as an attractive alternative," writes Butler.

According to the Census Bureau, the number of black homeschoolers increased fivefold between spring and fall of 2020, from 3.3 percent to 16.1 percent. Black children were overrepresented in the homeschooling population compared to the <u>overall</u> K-12 public school population.

The Census Bureau also found that much of the recent homeschooling growth occurred in areas that would not be considered religious or politically conservative. For example, the Boston-Cambridge area where I live and homeschool my own children saw homeschooling increase from 0.9% to 8.9% in 2020.

Recent data analyzed by the Associated Press <u>show</u> that the homeschooling rate remains at record-high levels this academic year, even as schools are open for full-time, in-person learning, suggesting many new homeschooling families enjoy the freedom and flexibility this educational approach offers.

Fortunately, even parents and onlookers who may be indifferent to homeschooling, including <u>some</u> who identify as being on the left politically, can see through MSNBC's false assertion that "insidious racism" is motivating modern homeschoolers:

Indeed, the most recent federal <u>data</u> on why parents choose homeschooling reveal that "concern about the environment of other schools, including safety, drugs, and negative peer pressure," is the top motivator. Only 16 percent of homeschooling parents in the nationally representative sample chose a "desire to provide religious instruction" as their top motivator. Of course, even if religious instruction was the top motivator of today's homeschooling families, that wouldn't be a reason to criticize homeschooling or call those doing it racist.

The response to MSNBC's tweet was swift and severe, with most comments and shares expressing outrage over the article and MSNBC's social media interpretation. Some voiced concern that there will now be calls for a ban on homeschooling, but these calls have been around for years.

Back in June 2020, I <u>debated</u> Harvard Law School professor Elizabeth Bartholet who called for a "presumptive ban" on homeschooling. These calls for homeschooling bans are not new and will persist, but as more families choose homeschooling and more resources, such as <u>microschools</u> and <u>hybrid schools</u>, emerge to support homeschoolers, calls to ban homeschooling will continue to be ignored.

Homeschooling is here to stay, driven by a demographically, geographically, and ideologically diverse group of families who share a common goal of wanting to take a more active role in their children's education.

Media companies and academics can claim that homeschooling is being chosen for nefarious reasons, but the facts simply don't support it.

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